

Math Diversion Problem 169

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People often overlook the obvious.
— Doctor Who

The YouTube video is found at:

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MAvbLgfzcww>
Title: Nice Exponent Math Simplification
Presenter: Master T Maths Class

1 The Problem

Given the relation

$$x^x = 3^{2x+27}, \quad (1)$$

find the values of x over the real numbers.

2 The Solution

I'll start with my usual change of variable:

$$x = 3^\alpha. \quad (2)$$

On substituting this into (1), we have that

$$(3^\alpha)^{3^\alpha} = 3^{2(3^\alpha)+27}, \quad (3)$$

which becomes

$$3^{\alpha \cdot 3^\alpha} = 3^{2(3^\alpha)+3^3}. \quad (4)$$

On equating exponents, we get

$$\alpha \cdot 3^\alpha = 2(3^\alpha) + 3^3. \quad (5)$$

After trying various small α , I got $\alpha = 3$ to work. Therefore,

$$x = 27. \quad (6)$$