

Math Diversion Problem 301

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The greatest killer of creativity is interruption.

— John Cleese

The YouTube video is found at:

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NLT1vLIJjIO>

Title: Can you Pass Harvard University Admission Interview ?

Presenter: Super Academy

1 The Problem

Given the relation

$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{-x} = 36, \quad (1)$$

find the values of x .

2 The Solution

Note: $(1+i)(1-i) = 2$ and $(1-i)^2 = -2i$.

First, we should factor $\sqrt{-x}$ to $i\sqrt{x}$, then the Given relation becomes

$$\sqrt{x} + i\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{x}(1+i) = 36. \quad (2)$$

On multiplying this through by $(1-i)/2$, we get

$$\sqrt{x} = 18(1-i). \quad (3)$$

After squaring this, we have that

$$x = 18^2(1-i)^2 = \pm 648i, \quad (4)$$

where both signs are required because of the symmetry between x and $-x$ in (1).