

Math Diversion 524

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If you're not in love with the Truth, you could be
talked into believing almost anything.

— Author

The YouTube video is found at:

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UWD7Z5iMyYk>

Title: A Nice Algebra Problem | Math Olympiad |

Presenter: SALogic

1 The Problem

Given the relation

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{x}\right)^{x-1} = \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{x}}\right)^{x-3}, \quad (1)$$

find the positive real values of x .

2 The Solution

We can simplify (1) down to,

$$\left(x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{x-1} = \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{x-3}. \quad (2)$$

Before we compare exponents, is there a trivial solution? There is! Namely,

$$x = 1. \quad (3)$$

On comparing exponents, we get

$$-\frac{1}{2}(x-1) = \frac{1}{2}(x-3). \quad (4)$$

Solving for x , we get

$$x = 2. \quad (5)$$