

# Math Diversion 1072

P. Reany

April 17, 2026

Not only is the Universe stranger than we think,  
it is stranger than we can think.  
— Werner Heisenberg

Source: The Ether of Great Mathematical Ideas  
Title: Is  $\phi = e^e$  transcendental?  
Presenter: Patrick

## 1 Problem

Is  $\phi = e^e$  transcendental?

## 2 Solution (not really)

I don't know, but I know of an alternative way to express  $\phi$ . First, multiply through by  $e$ :

$$e\phi = ee^e \tag{1}$$

On taking the Lambert  $W$  function (principal value) across this, we get

$$W(e\phi) = e. \tag{2}$$

From this we get

$$e\phi = W^{-1}(e). \tag{3}$$

And finally, we have that

$$\phi = \frac{W^{-1}(e)}{e}. \tag{4}$$

I don't know if this reformulation helps to answer the question, but it's certainly a different way to think about  $\phi$ . At the very least, it's practice using the Lambert  $W$  function.